Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (currently amended) An organic electroluminescent device comprising:
 - a) an anode and a cathode;
- b) an electroluminescent medium disposed between the anode and the cathode;
- c) an adhesion-promoting layer <u>including inorganic materials</u> but excluding organic materials in contact with the cathode and the electroluminescent medium;
- d) the adhesion-promoting layer has a thickness of between 0.01 to 3.0 nm and comprises at least one metal or metal compound selected from group 1 through group 15 of the Periodic Table of Elements such that the metal has an atomic number of at least 19; and
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ e) the cathode is substantially pure magnesium.
- 2. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more alkali metals selected from K, Rb, or Cs.
- 3. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more alkaline earth metals selected from Ca, Sr, or Ba.
- 4. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more alkali metal compounds wherein the metal includes K, Rb, or Cs.
 - 5. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1

wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more alkaline earth metal compounds wherein the metal includes Ca, Sr, or Ba.

- 6. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more transition metals or transition metal compounds.
- 7. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 6 wherein the transition metal includes Sb, Ge, Sn, Pb, Ga, Zn, Ni, Pd, Pt, Rh, Ir, Fe, Mn, or Nb.
- 8. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 6 wherein the transition metal compound includes an oxide of Sb, Ge, Sn, Pb, Ga, Zn, Ni, Pd, Pt, Rh, Ir, Fe, Mn, or Nb.
- 9. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer includes one or more rare-earth metals or rare-earth metal compounds.
- 10. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 9 wherein the rare-earth metal includes La, Ce, Sm, Eu, Tb, Dy, or Yb.
- 11. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 9 wherein the rare-earth metal compound includes oxides of La, Ce, Sm, Eu, Tb, Dy, or Yb.
- 12. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the cathode is greater than 99% pure Mg.
- 13. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the cathode is greater than 99.9% pure Mg.

14. (canceled)

- 15. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the electroluminescent medium disposed between the anode and the cathode includes a layer comprising Alq that is adjacent to the adhesion-promoting layer.
- 16. (original) The organic electroluminescent device of claim 1 wherein the adhesion-promoting layer is between 0.05 and 2.0 nm.